

# **BROMATE DIRECT**

## QUANTITATIVE DETECTION OF **BROMATE IN BREAD**



Potassium bromate, or simply called bromate, is an oxidiser used to strengthen dough and enhance its elasticity. This helps bake uniform and whitened bread.

However, excessive use of potassium bromate results in residual concentrations in bread having potentially harmful effects.

Some people who ingested large amounts of bromate had gastrointestinal symptoms such as nausea, vomiting, diarrhea and abdominal pain. individuals who ingested concentrations of bromate also experienced kidney effects, nervous system effects and hearing loss.

European bread lacks a specific ingredient: Potassium bromate. Food makers in the United States regularly use this chemical compound to strengthen dough. In fact, this additive is present in more than 100 products. But, Europe, China, and India have banned Potassium bromate due to concerns that it may be a carcinogen.

#### CHARACTERISTICS

Linearity range: 0.5 - 50 ug/mL. bromate content Presentation: Chromogen Activator R1 - 5 mL., Substrate R2 - 2 mL. Sample Matrices: bread, water Expiry Date: 24 months \*The kit must be stored at 2°-8°C

#### HOW TO USE

Method: Quantitative, Endpoint

Wavelength: 505 nm

Sample preparation: Collect 1 gr. of bread, cut and mix in 20 mL. distilled water with magnetic stirrer. Filter through Whatman 41 filter. Blank: Reagent

Procedure:

1. Read Blank

2. Transfer 880 uL. sample filtrate into a cuvette

3.Add 100 uL. R1 and mix

4.Add 20 uL. R2, shake in vortex for 1'

5.Read results

The color is stable for 30°

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

1.ABA/AIBI (2008) Commercial baking industry guide for safe use of potassium bromate 2.Abdulla NS, Hassan MA (2009) Spectrophotometeric determination of bromate in bread by the oxidation of dyes. J Kirkuk Univ 4:31–39

3.FAO/WHO J (1992) Evaluation of certain food additives and naturally occurring toxicants (Thirty-ninth report of the Joint FAO/WHOExpert Committee on Food Additives). WHO Technical ReportSeries No. 828
4.Ranum P (1992) Potassium bromate in bread making, Cereal FoodsWorld 37:253-258
5.Sandhu HPS, Manthey FA, Simsek S, Ohm J-B (2011) Comparison be-tween potassium

bromate and ozone as flour oxidants inbreadmaking. Cereal Chem 88(1):103–108. https://doi.org/10.1094/CCHEM-06-10-0085



